SB 1326/HB 601 Mental Health Reporting Guidance

Q: What is a mental health/intellectual disability report of an interview? A written report of an interview ordered by the magistrate and **completed by the local mental health (MH) authority, intellectual and developmental (IDD) authority, or another qualified MH/IDD expert**.

The report of an interview must **be documented on the** <u>form</u> approved by the Texas Correctional Office on Offenders with Medical or Mental Impairments.

The report of an interview is NOT:

- A screening form/notice sent by the jail or sheriff about a potential mental health issue, e.g., <u>Screening Form for Suicide and Medical/Mental/Developmental Impairments</u> (Figure 1);
- A magistrate notification form, e.g., <u>Inmate Mental Condition Report to Magistrate</u> (Figure 2); or
- An order for a report of an interview to be completed, e.g., <u>Order for Texas C.C.P. Article 16.22</u> <u>Interview with Written Report</u> (Figure 3).

DO NOT REPORT THE FOLLOWING:

Figure 1: Screening Form for Suicide and Medical/Mental/Developmental Impairments

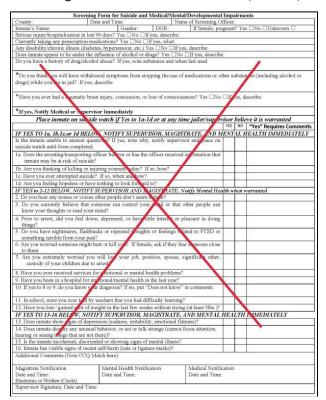


Figure 2: Inmate Mental Condition Report to Magistrate



Figure 3: Order for Texas C.C.P. Article 16.22 Interview with Written Report

CAUSE NO.		
THE STATE OF TEXAS	MAGISTRATE FOR	
VS. \$		
9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9 9	COUNTY, TEXAS	
	5.22 INTERVIEW WITH WRITTEN REPORT	
ORDER FOR TEXAS C.C.F. ARTICLE I	<u>222 INTERVIEW WITH WRITTEN REPORT</u>	
То:	[LMHA, LIDDA, or	
other qualified mental illness or intellectual dis	sability expert]	
On the day of , 2	0, the pragistrate has determined that there is	
reasonable cause to believe that	[defendant], date of birth	
, has a menta	l illness or is a person with an intellectual disability.	
The defendant is incarcerated at the	Jail,,	
Texas, and is charged with		
16.22(a)(1)(A), mental illness or intellectual distolility type defendant has a mental illness or defined by a person with an intellectual drability as define and (2) provide the magisture a written report The written report much be completed on the f Offenders with Morical or Mental Impairme 614.0032(b). It must include, if applicable, inf defendant and information regarding any previ IT IS FURTHER ORDERED that, unless	orm approved by the Texas Correctional Office on ents under Texas Health and Safety Code section formation optained from any previous report of the	
submitter to the magistrate:		
within 96 hours (initial if the defendant is in custody), of within 30 days (initial if the defendant is not in custody).		
SIGNED this day of	, 20	
N	lagistrate	
cc: Attorney for the State Attorney for Defendant (if known or ap Trial court (if case filed)	opointed)	

Q: What is a competency examination? An examination **ordered by the court** to determine whether the defendant is incompetent to stand trial. It is NOT an emergency mental health commitment ordered by a magistrate.

Q: Who is responsible for SB 1326/HB 601 reporting? The magistrate, the trial court, and the district clerk or county clerk.

Mental health/intellectual disability reports of an interview:

- The **magistrate** is required to provide copies of the report of an interview to the defense counsel, the attorney representing the state, and the **trial court** (district or county court).
- The **magistrate** should send the report of an interview to the custodian of the district or county court records—**the district clerk or county clerk**—for inclusion in the defendant's case file.
- The number of reports of an interview is captured from district and county courts on <u>Judicial</u> <u>Council Monthly Court Activity Reports</u>, submitted by **district clerks and county clerks**. (*See Ch. 171, Texas Administrative Code*)

Role	Action Required to Report to OCA
Municipal or Justice Court Judges Serving as Magistrates, Justice or Municipal Court Clerks	Forward copy of MH/ID reports of an interview to district clerk or county clerk (or both if necessary). If case is from another county, send to the appropriate clerk in that county.
All Other Magistrates	Forward copy of MH/ID reports of an interview to district clerk or county clerk (or both if necessary). If case is from another county, send to the appropriate clerk in that county.
District and County Clerks	Document MH/ID reports of an interview on the Judicial Council Monthly Court Activity Report.

Competency examination reports:

• The **trial court** is required to report the number of competency examination reports received. The court should ensure that the **clerk** has the information necessary to report this information on the <u>Judicial Council Monthly Court Activity Report</u>.

Role	Action Required to Report to OCA
District and County Clerks	Report competency examinations on the Judicial Council Monthly Court Activity Report.

Q: Where do I report this information? In the **Criminal – Additional Court Activity** section of the **Judicial Council Monthly Court Activity Reports** for the district and county courts ONLY.

Figure 4: Cover Page of Official District Court Monthly Report Instructions

OFFICE OF COURT ADMINISTRATION TEXAS JUDICIAL COUNCIL			
OFFICIAL DISTRICT COURT MONTHLY REPORT INSTRUCTIONS			
INDEX TO INSTRUCTIONS			
LEGAL REQUIREMENTS			
GENERAL INSTRUCTIONS 2			
CRIMINAL SECTION			
Definition of Criminal Cases 3 Criminal Case Type Categories 3 Cases on Docket 4 Dispositions 8 Supplemental Information 11 Additional Court Activity 11 Request for Finding of Hate Crime 14			
CIVIL SECTION			
Definition of Civil Cases 15 Civil Case Type Categories 15 Cases on Docket 16 Dispositions 20 Additional Court Activity 22			
FAMILY LAW SECTION			
Definition of Family Law Cases 23 Family Law Case Type Categories 23 Cases on Docket 24 Dispositions 29 Additional Court Activity 31			
JUVENILE SECTION			
Definition of Juvenile Cases 33 Juvenile Case Type Categories 33 Cases on Docket 34 Adjudications 40 Dispositions 42 Additional Court Activity 43			

Figure 5: Detailed Monthly Report Instructions for Mental Illness/Intellectual Disability Reports and Competency Examination Reports

MENTAL ILLNESS/INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY REPORTS

Report the number of mental illness/intellectual disability written reports completed by a licensed **professional** and provided to the trial court by a magistrate pursuant to Article 16.22, Code of Criminal Procedure:

An interview and report are ordered by the magistrate upon determining that there is reasonable cause to believe that the defendant has a mental illness or is a person with an intellectual disability. The interview is conducted by the local mental health authority, local intellectual and developmental disability authority, or another qualified mental health or intellectual disability expert, and the findings are documented on a form approved by the Texas Correctional Office on Offenders with Medical or Mental Impairments.

Do not report screening forms received from the jail, magistrate notification forms, or orders for an interview and report.

COMPETENCY EXAMINATION REPORTS

Report the number of competency examination reports submitted to the trial court pursuant to Article 46B.026, Code of Criminal Procedure:

On a suggestion that the defendant may be incompetent to stand trial, the court may appoint one or more disinterested experts to examine the defendant and report to the court on the competency or incompetency of the defendant. The expert's findings are submitted to the court on the form approved by the Texas Correctional Office on Offenders with Medical or Mental Impairments.

Figure 6: Data Entry Screen for Mental Illness/Intellectual Disability Reports and Competency Examination Reports

ADDITIONAL COURT ACTIVITY	TOTAL
21. CASES IN WHICH JURY SELECTED	0
22. CASES IN WHICH MISTRIAL DECLARED	0
23. MOTION TO SUPPRESS HEARINGS HELD	1
24. MENTAL ILLNESS/INTELLECTUAL DISABILITY ASSESSMENTS	0
25. COMPETENCY EXAMINATION REPORTS	2
26. CASES SET FOR REVIEW	0
27. CASES IN WHICH ATTORNEY APPOINTED AS COUNSEL	25
28. CASES WITH RETAINED COUNSEL	10

Note: Numbering is based on reporting entity, i.e., district court, county court, or county court at law.

Q: My office has never received a mental health report of an interview. Those are done by the magistrates. How are we supposed to obtain this information for the Judicial Council Monthly District and County Court Activity Reports? The requirement for the magistrate to provide a copy of the report of an interview to the trial court is not new. SB 1326 (2017) added a requirement that the report of an interview be on a specific form and that the number of reports of an interview be reported to OCA. HB 601 (2019) required the Texas Judicial Council to develop rules for reporting the reports of an interview. Given the now widespread awareness of the requirements, you should start receiving copies from the magistrates.

Q: How are reports of an interview to be reported when there has not been an indictment or filing of a complaint or information? A clerk may select the most convenient method of reporting for the office:

- A. The report of an interview will not be reported until indictment or filing of a case. If there is no indictment or filing of a case, the report of an interview will not be reported. OR
- B. All reports of an interview received by the clerk's office will be reported whether there is an indictment or information filed.

Q: What date should be used when reporting a report of an interview or a competency examination?

Document	Event	Date
Mental health/intellectual disability report of an interview	Report of an interview received from magistrate prior to indictment/filing of complaint or information	Indictment/case filing date Date report of an interview received in the clerk's office
	Report of an interview received from magistrate after filing of case	
Competency examination report	Report received from evaluator	Date report received in the clerk's office

Q: How many reports of an interview/competency examination reports should be reported when

a defendant has multiple cases? Count the reports of an interview or competency examination report in **each** of the defendant's cases. For example, if a report of an interview is issued for a person named in five separate indictments, count this as five reports of an interview.

Q: How long should reports of an interview be kept? Refer to your records retention plan.