

# COURTS OF APPEALS

## ANALYSIS OF ACTIVITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1995

There are 14 Courts of Appeals in Texas which, since September 1, 1981, have heard intermediate appeals in civil and criminal cases.

Courts of Appeals are located in Fort Worth, Austin, San Antonio, Dallas, Texarkana, Amarillo, El Paso, Beaumont, Waco, Eastland, Tyler, Corpus Christi, and Houston. Houston has two Courts of Appeals. Each court has jurisdiction over a geographical district. The districts of the Houston courts are coterminous.

The number of justices for each court ranges from 3 each in five courts to 13 in Dallas, which is the largest. There are 80 justices statewide.

### PENDING CASELOADS INCREASED AGAIN

For the eighth consecutive year, total pending caseloads of the 14 Courts of Appeals increased during the state fiscal year which ended August 31, 1995.

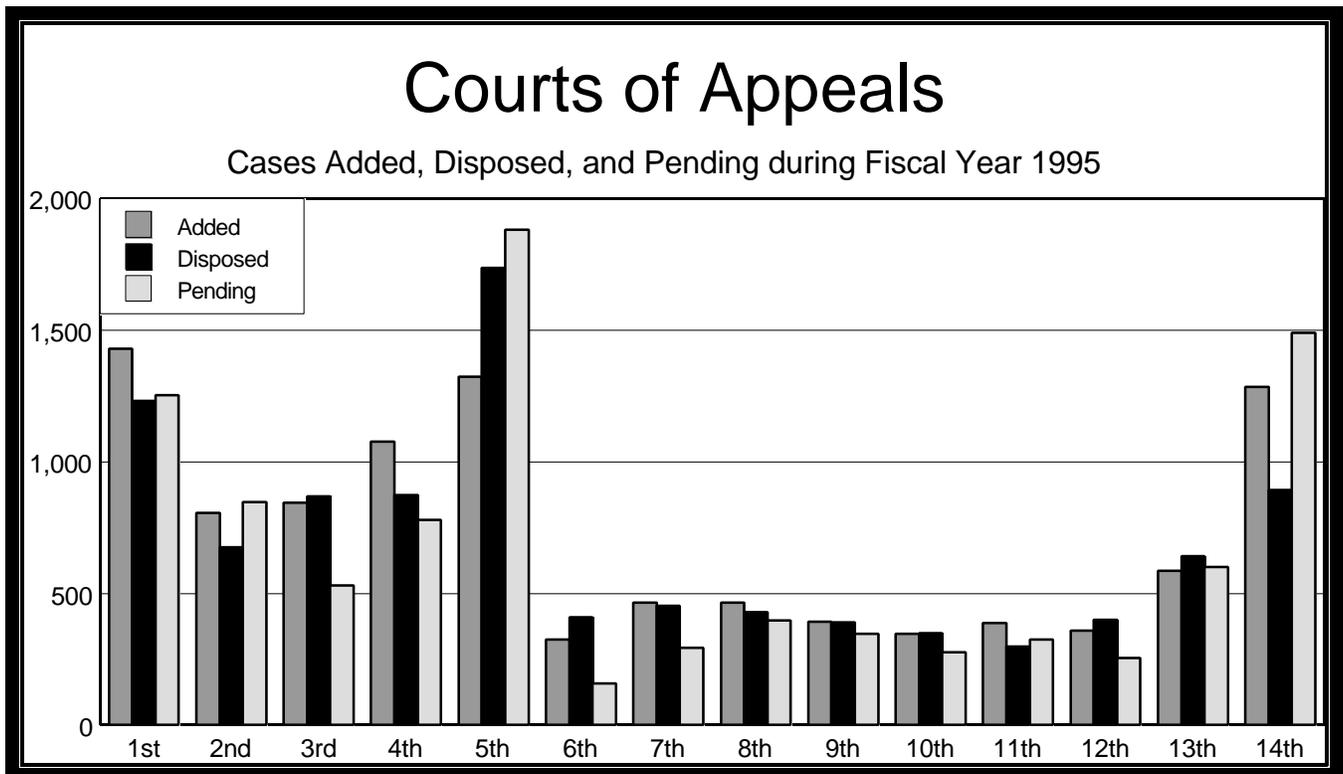
The pending caseload increased from 8,990 at the beginning of the fiscal year 1995 to 9,438 at the end of the fiscal year.

The Courts of Appeals had 6,126 criminal cases and 2,864 civil cases pending as of September 1, 1995. On August 31, 1995, 6,657 criminal cases and 2,781 civil cases were pending. The state average for pending cases at year's end was 118 per justice.

Of the 6,657 criminal cases pending in the Courts of Appeals at the end of fiscal year 1995, 42.2 percent had been on the docket less than 6 months, 26.7 percent from 6 to 12 months, and 31.1 percent more than 12 months.

At the end of fiscal year 1995, 2,781 civil cases were pending on the dockets of the Courts of Appeals, 2.9 percent fewer than the 2,864 pending on September 1, 1994. Of those civil cases pending on August 31, 1995, 52.5 percent had been on the docket less than 6 months, 27.9 percent from 6 to 12 months, and 19.6 percent for more than 12 months.

The largest number of pending cases per justice (166) at the end of the fiscal year was in the Fourteenth Court of Appeals in Houston. The lowest number per justice (53) was in the Sixth Court of Appeals in Texarkana.



# COURTS OF APPEALS ANALYSIS OF ACTIVITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1995

(CONTINUED)

## NEW CASE FILINGS

A total of 9,734 new cases was filed in the Courts of Appeals during the fiscal year, which included 5,430 criminal cases and 4,304 civil cases. This was an increase of 4.7 percent from the 9,297 total new cases filed in fiscal year 1994. New criminal cases increased 7.1 percent from the 5,071 filed in fiscal year 1994 and civil cases increased 1.8 percent from the 4,226 filed in fiscal year 1994.

Considering civil and criminal cases together, the First Court of Appeals in Houston had the highest average number of new cases filed per justice (161) during fiscal year 1995. The other courts ranged down to 54 cases per justice filed in the Eleventh Court of Appeals in Eastland. State average filings were 122 per justice.

Approximately 29 percent of all new cases filed in a Court of Appeals in Texas in fiscal year 1995 were filed in the two courts located in Houston. Approximately 19 percent of all new cases filed in the State were filed in the Fifth Court of Appeals in Dallas.

## DISPOSITIONS

The courts disposed of 9,649 total cases during the year, an average of 121 dispositions (64 criminal and 57 civil) per justice.

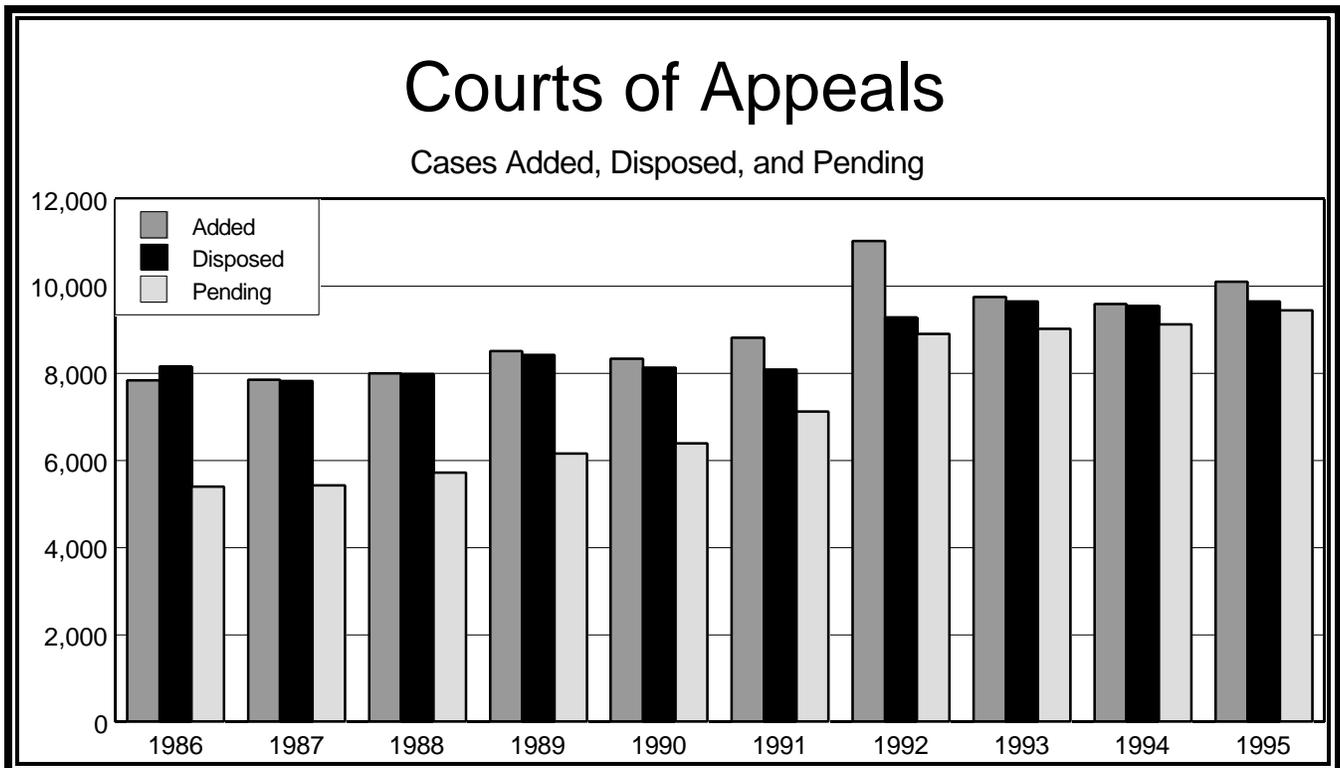
The Third Court of Appeals in Austin disposed of the largest total number of cases per justice (145) during fiscal year 1995. The lowest number per justice (96) was in the Second Court of Appeals in Fort Worth. State average dispositions were 121 per justice.

## CRIMINAL DISPOSITIONS

Criminal dispositions decreased 6.4 percent from 5,456 dispositions in fiscal year 1994 to 5,104 dispositions in fiscal year 1995.

The average lapse of time between the filing of a criminal case in a Court of Appeals and its disposition ranged from 8.5 months in the Sixth Court of Appeals in Texarkana to 22.3 months in the Fifth Court of Appeals in Dallas. The average lapse of time for the 14 courts was 12.4 months.

The average lapse of time between submission of a criminal appeal and its disposition ranged from 0.7 of a month in the Seventh Court of Appeals in Amarillo to 5.1 months in the Thirteenth Court of Appeals in Corpus Christi. The average lapse of time for the 14 courts was 2.2 months.



**COURTS OF APPEALS ANALYSIS OF ACTIVITY FOR THE YEAR ENDED AUGUST 31, 1995**  
(CONTINUED)

**CIVIL DISPOSITIONS**

In fiscal year 1995, there were 4,545 civil dispositions by the Courts of Appeals, an increase of 11.2 percent from the 4,087 civil dispositions in fiscal year 1994.

The average lapse of time between the filing of a civil case in a Court of Appeals and its disposition ranged from 4.8 months in the Sixth Court of Appeals in Texarkana to 12.6 months in the Thirteenth Court of Appeals in Corpus Christi. The average lapse of time in the 14 courts for civil cases was 8.2 months.

The average lapse of time from the submission to the court of a civil case and its disposition ranged from 1.0 month in the Fourteenth Court of Appeals in Houston to 7.3 months in the Thirteenth Court of Appeals in Corpus Christi. The average lapse of time for the 14 courts was 3.4 months. A case is "submitted" when the court hears oral argument or when it is referred to the justices for formal consideration if no oral argument is heard.

**OPINIONS WRITTEN**

In fiscal year 1995, the justices of the Courts of Appeals wrote 9,172 opinions, 1.5 percent less than the 9,301 written in 1994.

The Courts of Appeals reversed, at least in part, the decision of the trial court in 11.7 percent of the cases disposed of during fiscal year 1995, compared to 12.0 percent in fiscal year 1994.

**CASES TRANSFERRED**

While the 14 Courts of Appeals operate to a large extent as autonomous courts in specific geographic districts, some equalization of the dockets occurs by transfer of cases among the courts on order of the Supreme Court, pursuant to statutory authority. The Supreme Court transferred a total of 97 civil cases and 710 criminal cases among the courts in fiscal year 1995, compared with 271 civil cases and 649 criminal cases transferred in fiscal year 1994. In addition, the two Houston Courts (1st and 14th) are authorized by statute to transfer cases between those courts.

